

Structural Calculations

Dead and Live Loads

ROOF LOADS

2.5 ROOFING
 2.5 SHEATHING
 3.0 MEP + Solar
 2.0 INSULATION
 1.0 MISC
 2.0 CEILING
 2.0 RAFTERS

15.0 PSF TO RAFTERS

2.0 BEAMS AND GIRDERS

17.0 PSF TO GIRDERS

20.0 PSF LIVE LOAD

25.0 PSF ROOF SNOW LOAD

25.0 PSF GROUND SNOW LOAD

FLOOR LOADS

2.5 FLOORING
 3.0 SHEATHING
 0.5 MEP
 0.7 MISC
 2.3 CEILING
 1.0 JOISTS
10.0 PSF TO JOISTS
2.0 BEAMS AND GIRDERS

12.0 PSF TO GIRDERS

40.0 PSF TYPICAL LIVE LOAD

60.0 PSF LIVE LOAD ON DECKS

WALL LOADS

2.0 SIDING
 2.1 SHEATHING
 2.0 INSULATION
 0.4 MISC
 2.8 GYP BOARD
 1.7 STUDS
11.0 PSF

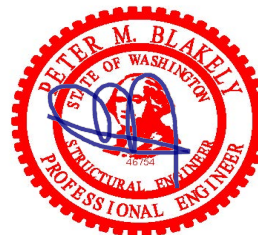
Risk Category = II ASCE 7-16 Table 1.5.1

I snow = 1.00

I ice = 1.00

I wind = 1.00

I seismic = 1.00



Seismic Loads Per Section ASCE 7-16, Section 12.14: Simplified Alternative Structural Design Criteria for Simple Bearing Wall or Building Frame Systems

S1 = 0.493

Sds = 1.135 Default Soil Type D Sd1 = NA

Seismic Design Category = D2 Table 11.6-1 (Design Category E if S1>0.75)

Resp. Mod. Coef R= 6.5 Table 12.14-1 Light Frame Sheathed Wood Walls

Number of Stories above Grade = 1

F = 1 Section 12.14.18.1, F=1.0 for 1 story, 1.1 for 2, 1.2 for 3

(V/W) ULT = 0.17 12.14-12 (V=F*Sds/R)

(V/W) ASD = 0.12 0.7 *ULT

Wind Loads - Per ASCE 7-16 Chapter 28, Envelope Procedure for Low Rise Buildings
 Part 2: Enclosed Simple Diaphragm Low-Rise Buildings

Basic Wind Speed = 98 Vmph - per ASCE 7 Hazards Report (ASCE7-16)
 Wind Directionality Kd = 0.85 Section 26.6 and Table 26.6-1
 Exposure Category = B Section 26.7
 Topographic Factor Kzt = 1.00 Section 26.8 or Seattle DPD
 Ground Elevation Factor Ke = 1.00 Section 26.9 and Table 26.9-1
 Enclosure Classification = Enclosed
 Int Press Coef. Gcpi = ±0.18 Table 26.13-1
 Vel. Press. Exp. Coef Kh or Kz = 0.70 Table 26.10
 Vel. Press. Qz or Qh = 14.63 Eq 26.10-1 $Qz=0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*Ke*(V^2)$
 Roof Angle = 43 11:12
 Mean Roof Height = 14 feet
 Adj Factor Height and Exp λ = 1.00 Figure 28.5-1

PS30 Wind Pressures - Base

Load Case	Zones								Overhangs	
	Horizontal Pressures				Vertical Pressures				Eoh	Goh
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		
1	17.8	12.2	14.2	9.8	1.4	-10.8	0.5	-9.3	-6.3	-7.2
2	17.8	12.2	14.2	9.8	6.9	-5.3	5.9	-3.8	-6.3	-7.2

Design Wind Pressures per Equation 28.5-1 $P_s = I * \lambda * K_z * PS30 * 0.6$ (ASD factor)

Load Case	Zones								Overhangs	
	Horizontal Pressures				Vertical Pressures				Eoh	Goh
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		
1	10.7	7.3	8.5	5.9	0.8	-6.5	0.3	-5.6	-3.8	-4.3
2	10.7	7.3	8.5	5.9	4.1	-3.2	3.5	-2.3	-3.8	-4.3

Minimum Design Wind Loads 28.5.4

Zones A & C = 16 Ultimate
 10 ASD(Ultimate* 0.6)
 Zones B & D = 8 Ultimate
 5 ASD(Ultimate * 0.6)

Horizontal Design Pressure Walls = 10 PSF (max LC1, LC2 or Minimum)
Horizontal Design Pressure Roofs = 6 PSF (max LC1, LC2 or Minimum)

POST CAPACITY CALCULATIONS

LDF = 1.0

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<https://courses.cit.cornell.edu/arch264/calculators/>

DF #1

SIZE	8 FT	9 FT	10 FT	11 FT	12 FT	
2 X 4		643	510	414	343	288
2 X 6		1,010	801	650	539	453
2 2 X 4		2,921	2,348	1,924	1,603	1,355
2 2 X 6		4,572	3,679	3,017	2,515	2,126
4 X 4		7,479	6,068	5,001	4,183	3,545
4 X 6		11,681	9,494	7,833	6,556	5,560
6 X 6		24,795	22,955	20,918	18,829	16,823
6 X 8		32,685	30,259	27,574	24,821	22,176
8 X 8		47,767	46,175	56,473	45,034	39,533

HF#1

2 X 4	571	453	367	304	256
2 X 6	896	711	577	478	402
2 2 X 4	2,594	2,085	1,708	1,423	1,202
2 2 X 6	4,061	3,267	2,678	2,232	1,887
4 X 4	6,647	5,390	4,441	3,713	3,147
4 X 6	10,383	8,434	6,956	5,821	4,935
6 X 6	20,791	19,146	17,350	15,541	13,830
6 X 8	27,407	25,237	22,871	20,486	18,230
8 X 8	40,361	38,918	37,189	35,184	32,953

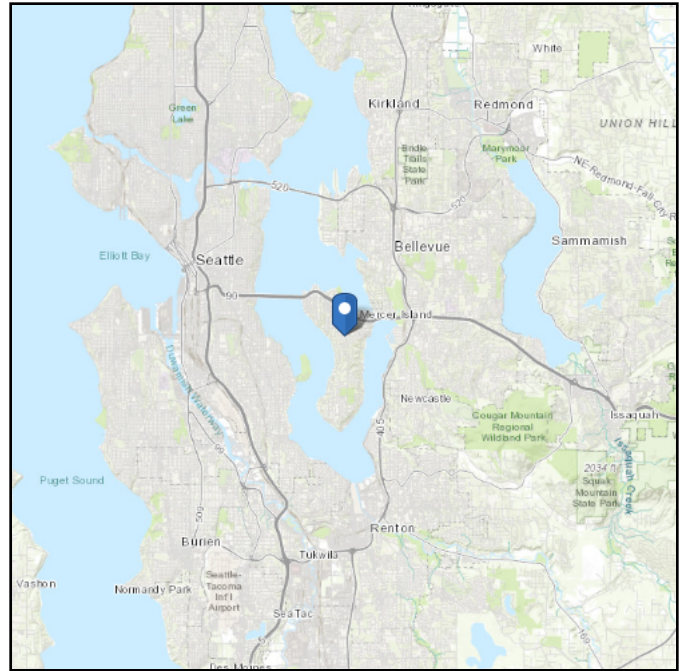
Note: Verified by comparison AWC Table M4.5-2a
 All values are pounds

ASCE 7 Hazards Report

Address:
4214 86th Ave SE
Mercer Island, Washington
98040

Standard: ASCE/SEI 7-16
Risk Category: II
Soil Class: D - Default (see Section 11.4.3)

Elevation: 340.02 ft (NAVD 88)
Latitude: 47.570412
Longitude: -122.223875



Wind

Results:

Wind Speed:	98 Vmph
10-year MRI	67 Vmph
25-year MRI	74 Vmph
50-year MRI	78 Vmph
100-year MRI	83 Vmph

Data Source: ASCE/SEI 7-16, Fig. 26.5-1B and Figs. CC.2-1–CC.2-4, and Section 26.5.2

Date Accessed: Wed Nov 24 2021

Value provided is 3-second gust wind speeds at 33 ft above ground for Exposure C Category, based on linear interpolation between contours. Wind speeds are interpolated in accordance with the 7-16 Standard. Wind speeds correspond to approximately a 7% probability of exceedance in 50 years (annual exceedance probability = 0.00143, MRI = 700 years).

Site is not in a hurricane-prone region as defined in ASCE/SEI 7-16 Section 26.2.

Site Soil Class: D - Default (see Section 11.4.3)

Results:

S_s :	1.419	S_{D1} :	N/A
S_1 :	0.493	T_L :	6
F_a :	1.2	PGA :	0.607
F_v :	N/A	PGA _M :	0.729
S_{MS} :	1.703	F_{PGA} :	1.2
S_{M1} :	N/A	I_e :	1
S_{DS} :	1.135	C_v :	1.384

Ground motion hazard analysis may be required. See ASCE/SEI 7-16 Section 11.4.8.

Data Accessed: Wed Nov 24 2021

Date Source: [USGS Seismic Design Maps](#)

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ROOF FRAMING

RAFTERS $W = 2(15+25) = 80\#/\prime$, $L = 15.4\prime$

$M = 80 \times 15.4^2 / 8 = 2372\prime\#$

$I = 80 \times 15.4^3 / 2889 = 107$

USE 2x12 @ 24" oc

$M_A = 2577$ (WF#2 @ 1.15)
 $I = 178$

LOFT JOISTS $L = 13.4\prime$

$W = 1.33(10+40) = 67\#/\prime$

$M = 67 \times 13.4^2 / 8 = 1504$

$I = 53 \times 13.4^3 / 2223 = 57$

USE 2x10 @ 16" oc

$M = 1667$ $I = 99$

CEILING FRAMING $L = 15.4\prime$ $W = 1.33(5+10) = 20$

$M = 20 \times 15.4^2 / 8 = 593$

$I = 13 \times 15.4^3 / 2223 = 21$

USE 2x6 @ 16" oc

$M = 676$ $I = 21$

LOFT SUPPORT BEAM

$W = \frac{27.7}{2}(15+25) + 6 \times 11 + \frac{13.1}{2}(12+40) + \frac{13.1}{2}(5)$
 $= 1033\#/\prime$, $L = 24.1\prime$

$M = 1033 \times 24.1^2 / 8 = 75,997 / 1.15 = 65,214$

$I = 1033 \times 24.1^3 / 4000 = 3695$

$\Rightarrow 5\prime/2 \times 21 @ 1.15$
 $M = 80850$
 $I = 4245$

11/24/21

POSTS FOR L513

$$P = 24.1 \times 1033 = 12,448$$

$$\Rightarrow C \times C \quad P_A \text{ @ } 2' - 4" = 24 \times$$

$$FTC \quad A = 12,448 / 1500 = 8.29 \Rightarrow 3' \phi \text{ OR } 2' \times 5'$$

HEADERS

GARAGE DOOR

$$W = (15 + 25) \times 9' = 360 \#/1 \quad L = 16'$$

$$M = 360 \times 16^2 / 8 = 11,520 / 1.15 = 10,017$$

$$I = 360 \times 16^3 / 4000 = 399$$

USE 5 1/2" x 10 1/2" GLB

$$M = 20,205$$
$$I = 531$$

EAST WALL

$$W = (15 + 25) \times 8' + (12 + 40) \times 7' = 684 \#/1 \quad L = 8.1'$$

$$M = 5610$$

$$I = 91$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{DBL } 2 \times 12 \quad M = 6064 \quad I = 356$$

NORTH WALL

USE DBL 2x8

11/24/71

9

LATERALSEISMIC

$$W_{ROOF} = 15^{\#} \times 27' \times 32^{\#} = 12960$$

$$W_{LOFT} = 10^{\#} \times 25' \times 14 = 3500$$

$$W_{CLG} = 5^{\#} \times 25' \times 15 = 1875$$

$$\underline{18,335^{\#}}$$

$$V = 0.12 \times 18,335^{\#} = 2200^{\#}$$

$$R_{EA \text{ WALL}} = 1100^{\#}$$

WIND

$$W_{EW} = \left(\frac{10.67}{2} \times 10^{\#} + 10' \times 6^{\#} \right) \times 24.6' = 2788^{\#}$$

$$R_N = R_S = 2788 / 2 = 1394^{\#}$$

$$W_{NS} = (10^{\#} \times 331^{\#}) = 3310^{\#}$$

$$R_E = R_W = 1655^{\#}$$

DEAD LOADS

$$R_N = 15^{\#} \times 2' + \left(\frac{11}{2} + 9 \right) \times 11^{\#} = 190^{\#}/1, \text{ (USE DRAWING ALSO CONSERV)}$$

$$R_W = 15^{\#} \times 16' + 10' \times 11^{\#} = 350^{\#}/1, \text{ USE } R_E \text{ ALSO CONSERV}$$

SHEAR WALL DESIGN SPREADSHEET

AWS SDPWS 2015 EDITION

TABLE 4.3A BASE DESIGN VALUES

MARK	SHEATHING	FASTENER	Vs (PLF)	Vw (PLF)	Gs OR Gac (K' - OSB)	K	MARK	Vs (PLF)	Vw (PLF)	BASE ASD SHEAR WALL CAPACITY = $4.3A/2 * 0.93$ (HEM FIR)
MK1	15/32	8D @ 6	560	785	14		MK1	260	365	
MK2	15/32	8D @ 4	860	1205	18		MK2	400	560	
MK3	15/32	8D @ 3	1100	1540	24		MK3	512	716	
MK4	15/32	8D @ 2	1460	2045	37		MK4	679	951	
MK5	15/32 EA SIDE	8D @ 3	2200	3080	48	46	MK5	1023	1432	
MK6	15/32 EA SIDE	8D @ 2	2920	4090	74	39	MK6	1358	1902	

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HOLD DOWN CAPACITIES

ANCHOR BOLT CAPACITY - PT HF SILL PLATES

WWW.AWC.ORG/CONNECTORS

6" EMBED, PARALLEL TO GRAIN, LDF=1.0

STRAPS	C	V	AB	PLATE	USE	16D	SHEAR TRANSFER
CS22	845	LBS	CS22	LSTHD8	2125	LBS	
CS20	1030	LBS	CS20	STHD10	2940	LBS	
CS18	1370	LBS	CS18	STHD14	3815	LBS	
CS16	1705	LBS	CS16	HDU2	2215	LBS	
CS14	2490	LBS	CS14	HDU4	3285	LBS	
CMSTC16	4585	LBS	CMSTC16	HDU5	4065	LBS	
CMST14	6490	LBS	CMST14	HDU8 DF POST	6970	LBS	
CMST12	9215	LBS	CMST12	HDU11 DF POST	9535	LBS	
MSTC48B3	3930	LBS	MSTC48B3	HDU14 DF POST	14375	LBS	
MSTC66B3	4440	LBS	MSTC66B3				

SHEAR TRANSFER

MARK	V DESIGN	AB SIZE	PLATE	AB SPACING	USE	16D	SHEAR TRANSFER
MK1	365	5/8"	2X	45	32"	6	INCHES
MK2	560	5/8"	2X	30	24"	4	INCHES
MK3	716	3/4"	2X	32	32"	3	INCHES
MK4	951	3/4"	2X	24	24"	2	INCHES
MK5	1432	1"	3X	30	24"	2	INCHES
MK6	1902	1"	3X	23	16"	1	INCHES

VALL 16D= 122*1.6 = 195 LBS
VALL A35= (AT 1.6) = 575 LBS

MK1 Vs all = 260 Vw all = 365
MK2 Vs all = 400 Vw all = 560
MK3 Vs all = 512 Vw all = 716
MK4 Vs all = 679 Vw all = 951
MK5 Vs all = 1023 Vw all = 1432
MK6 Vs all = 1358 Vw all = 1902
Exist Vs all = 180 Vw all = 250

SHEAR WALL DESIGN

WALL MARK **North**
Vs RF = 1100 LBS
H RF = 8.5 FT ABV 2ND

Vw RF = 1394 LBS
Lmin = 2.43 FT

ABOVE GROUND

Shear Analysis

PIER #	LENGTH (FT)	2Bs/H	Vs PIER	Vs LBS/FT	Vw PIER	Vw LBS/FT	Vs(2Bs/H)	Vw/(2Bs/H)
1	5.5	1	367	67	465	84	67	84
2	5.5	1	367	67	465	84	67	84
3	5.5	1	367	67	465	84	67	84
4	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
5	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
L TOT =	16.5	100%	1100	MAX =			67	84

Overturning Analysis

PIER #	OTM SEIS (FT LBS)	WDL=	DLRM (FT LBS)	HD SEIS (LBS)	HD WIND (LBS)
1	3117	190	2873.75	49	217
2	3117		2873.75	49	217
3	3117		2873.75	49	217
4	0		0	NA	NA
5	0		0	NA	NA
L TOT =		MAX =		49	217

USE MK1 Vs all = 260 Vw all = 365

217

USE LSTHD8 Tail = 2125

SHEAR WALL DESIGN

WALL MARK **South**
Vs RF = 1100 LBS
H RF = 8.5 FT ABV 2ND

Vw RF = 1394 LBS
Lmin = 2.43 FT

ABOVE GROUND

Shear Analysis

PIER #	LENGTH (FT)	2Bs/H	Vs PIER	Vs LBS/FT	Vw PIER	Vw LBS/FT	Vs(2Bs/H)	Vw/(2Bs/H)
1	23.6	1	851	36	1079	46	36	46
2	6.9	1	249	36	315	46	36	46
3	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
4	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
5	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
L TOT =	30.5	100%	1100	MAX =			36	46

Overturning Analysis

PIER #	OTM SEIS (FT LBS)	WDL=	DLRM (FT LBS)	HD SEIS (LBS)	HD WIND (LBS)
1	7235	190	52911.2	-2150	-2059
2	2115		4522.95	-388	-297
3	0		0	NA	NA
4	0		0	NA	NA
5	0		0	NA	NA
L TOT =		MAX =		0	0

USE MK1 Vs all = 260 Vw all = 365

or existing sheathing

USE No HD Req'd

0

NO HD REQD NO HD REQD

SHEAR WALL DESIGN

WALL MARK

East

ABOVE GROUND

Shear Analysis

PIER # LENGTH (FT)

1	3.8
2	4.1
3	3.1
4	0
5	0

L TOT = 11

Vs RF = 1100 LBS
H RF = 8.3 FT ABV 2ND

Vw RF = 1655 LBS
Lmin = 2.37 FT

PIER #	2Bs/H	Vs PIER	Vs LBS/FT	Vw PIER	Vw LBS/FT	Vs(2Bs/H)	Vw(2Bs/H)
1	0.915662651	380	100	572	150	109	164
2	0.987951807	410	100	617	150	101	152
3	0.746987952	310	100	466	150	134	201
4	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
5	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA

MAX = 134 MK1

USE MK1 Vs all = 260 Vw all = 365 MK1

Overtuning Analysis

OTM SEIS

PIER # (FT LBS)

1	3154
2	3403
3	2573
4	0
5	0

WDL= 350 LBS/FT

OTM WIND (FT LBS)

4745
5120
3871
0
0

HD SEIS (LBS)

183
125
319
NA
NA

HD WIND (LBS)

649
590
785
NA
NA

MAX = 785

USE LSTHD8 Tail = 2125

SHEAR WALL DESIGN

WALL MARK

West

ABOVE GROUND

Shear Analysis

PIER # LENGTH (FT)

1	3.9
2	4.5
3	0
4	0
5	0

L TOT = 8.4

Vs RF = 1100 LBS
H RF = 10 FT ABV 2ND

Vw RF = 1655 LBS
Lmin = 2.86 FT

PIER #	2Bs/H	Vs PIER	Vs LBS/FT	Vw PIER	Vw LBS/FT	Vs(2Bs/H)	Vw(2Bs/H)
1	0.78	511	131	768	197	168	253
2	0.9	589	131	887	197	146	219
3	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
4	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
5	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA

MAX = 168 MK1

USE MK1 Vs all = 260 Vw all = 365 MK1

Overtuning Analysis

OTM SEIS

PIER # (FT LBS)

5107
5893
0
0
0

WDL= 350 LBS/FT

OTM WIND (FT LBS)

7684
8866
0
0
0

HD SEIS (LBS)

697
580
NA
NA
NA

HD WIND (LBS)

1431
1314
NA
NA
NA

MAX = 1431

USE LSTHD8 Tail = 2125